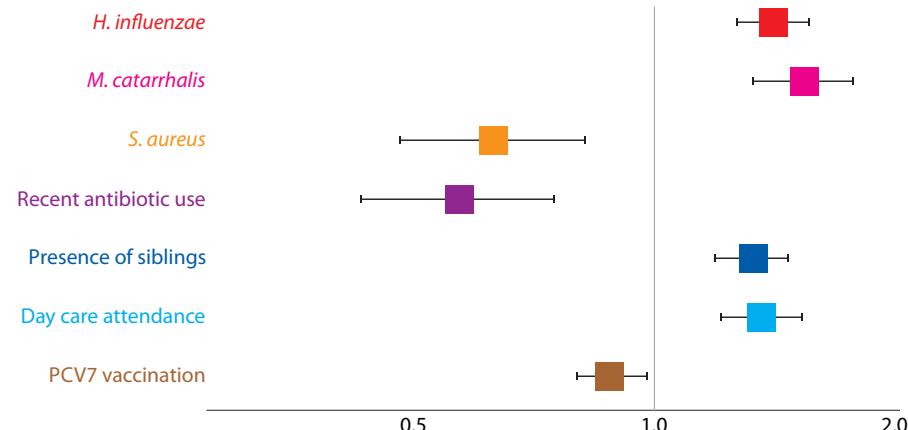
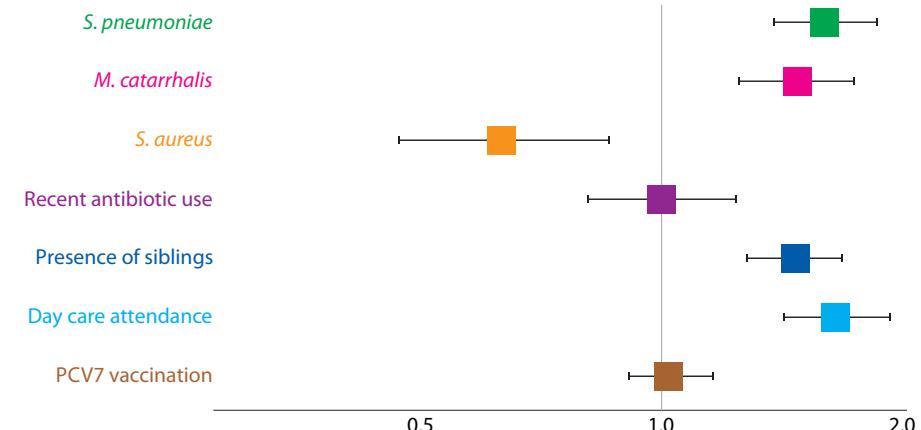


Figure S1. Bacterial colonization in relation to co-occurrence with other pathogenic bacteria

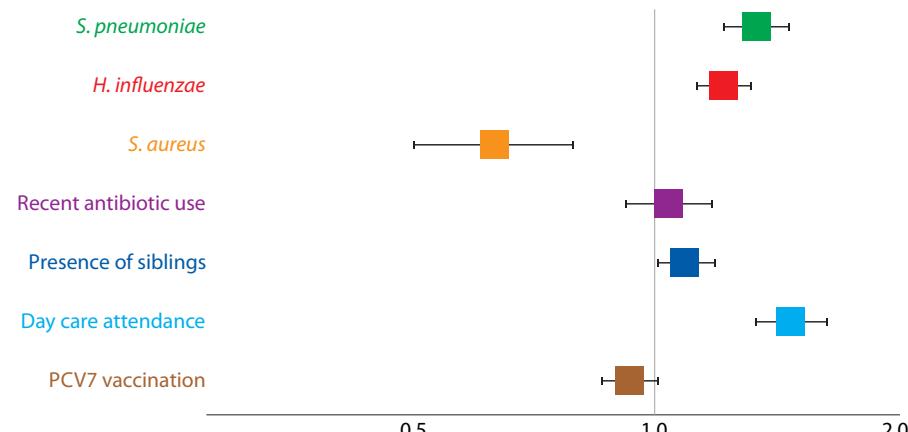
A *Streptococcus pneumoniae*



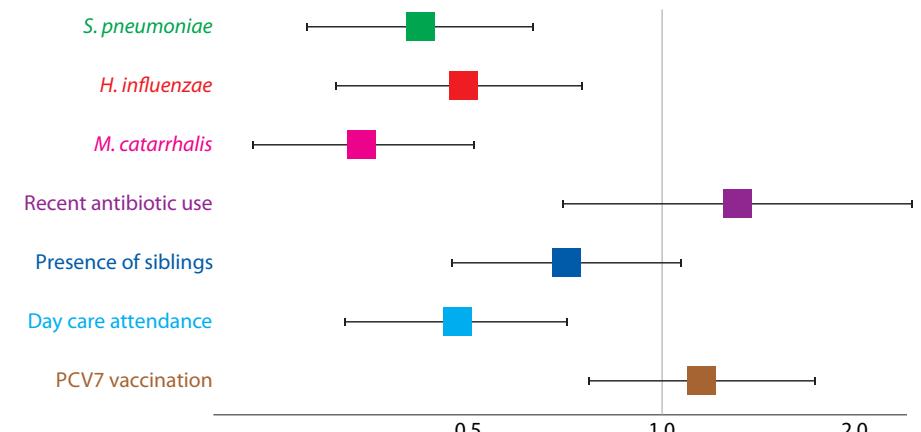
B *Haemophilus influenzae*



C *Moraxella catarrhalis*



D *Staphylococcus aureus*



Point estimates are shown for the risk of nasopharyngeal colonization of [A] *S. pneumoniae*, [B] *H. influenzae*, [C] *M. catarrhalis* and [D] *S. aureus* in the presence of another bacterium (or risk factor) relative to colonization in the absence of that particular bacterium (or risk factor). Relative risks are plotted on a logarithmic scale. The horizontal bars indicate 95% confidence intervals.